# UNITED STATES SECURITIES AND EXCHANGE COMMISSION Washington, D.C. 20549

# FORM 8-K

## **CURRENT REPORT**

## Pursuant to Section 13 or 15(d) of the Securities Exchange Act of 1934

Date of report (Date of earliest event reported): December 7, 2017

# **DULUTH HOLDINGS INC.**

(Exact name of registrant as specified in its charter)

Wisconsin

(State or other jurisdiction of incorporation)

**001-37641** (Commission File Number) **39-1564801** (IRS Employer Identification No.)

170 Countryside Drive Belleville, Wisconsin 53508

(Address of principal executive offices, including zip code)

(608) 424-1544

(Registrant's telephone number, including area code)

Check the appropriate box below if the Form 8-K filing is intended to simultaneously satisfy the filing obligation of the registrant under any of the following provisions (*see* General Instruction A.2. below):

Written communications pursuant to Rule 425 under the Securities Act (17 CFR 230.425)

Soliciting material pursuant to Rule 14a-12 under the Exchange Act (17 CFR 240.14a-12)

Pre-commencement communications pursuant to Rule 14d-2(b) under the Exchange Act (17 CFR 240.14d-2(b))

Pre-commencement communications pursuant to Rule 13e-4(c) under the Exchange Act (17 CFR 240.13e-4(c))

Indicate by check mark whether the registrant is an emerging growth company as defined in Rule 405 of the Securities Act of 1933 (§230.405 of this chapter) or Rule 12b-2 of the Securities Exchange Act of 1934 (§240.12b-2 of this chapter).

Emerging growth company 🗹

If an emerging growth company, indicate by check mark if the registrant has elected not to use the extended transition period for complying with any new or revised financial accounting standards provided pursuant to Section 13(a) of the Exchange Act. 🛛

## Item 2.02 Results of Operations and Financial Condition.

The following information, including Exhibit 99.1 hereto, referenced in this Item 2.02, is being furnished pursuant to this Item 2.02 and shall not be deemed "filed" for purposes of Section 18 of the Securities Exchange Act of 1934, as amended, nor shall it be deemed incorporated by reference in any filing under the Securities Act of 1933, as amended, except as shall be expressly set forth by specific reference in such filing.

On December 7, 2017, Duluth Holdings Inc. (the "Company" or "Duluth Trading") issued a press release (the "Earnings Press Release") discussing, among other things, its financial results for its fiscal third quarter ended October 29, 2017. A copy of the Earnings Press Release is furnished as Exhibit 99.1 to this report.

## **Forward Looking Information**

Certain matters discussed in this Current Report on Form 8-K and other oral and written statements by representatives of the Company including, but not limited to, the Company's ability to meet its fiscal 2017 expectations (including its ability to increase net sales, adjusted EBITDA, and diluted EPS) and its ability to execute on its growth strategies and its long-term growth targets, are forward-looking statements within the meaning of the Private Securities Litigation Reform Act of 1995. You can identify forward-looking statements by the use of words such as "may," "might," "will," "should," "expect," "plan," "anticipate," "could," "believe," "estimate," "project," "target," "predict," "intend," "future," "budget," "goals," "potential," "continue," "design," "objective," "would," and other similar expressions. The forward-looking statements are not historical facts, and are based upon Duluth Trading's current expectations, beliefs, estimates, and projections, and various assumptions, many of which, by their nature, are inherently uncertain and beyond Duluth Tradina's control. Duluth Trading's expectations, beliefs and projections are expressed in good faith, and Duluth Trading believes there is a reasonable basis for them. However, there can be no assurance that management's expectations, beliefs, estimates, and projections will result or be achieved and actual results may vary materially from what is expressed in or indicated by the forward-looking statements. Forward-looking statements are subject to risks and uncertainties that could cause actual performance or results to differ materially from those expressed in the forward-looking statements, including, among others, the risks, uncertainties, and factors set forth under Part 1, Item 1A "Risk Factors" in the Company's Annual Report on Form 10-K filed with the SEC on March 22, 2017, and other factors as may be periodically described in Duluth Trading's subsequent filings with the SEC. Forward-looking statements speak only as of the date the statements are made. Duluth Trading assumes no obligation to update forward-looking statements to reflect actual results, subsequent events or circumstances or other changes affecting forward-looking information except to the extent required by applicable securities laws.

# Item 9.01 Financial Statements and Exhibits.

(d) Exhibits.

The following exhibits are being furnished with this Current Report on Form 8-K.

Exhibit No.	Description
99.1	Earnings Press Release, dated December 7, 2017

# SIGNATURES

Pursuant to the requirements of the Securities Exchange Act of 1934, the registrant has duly caused this report to be signed on its behalf by the undersigned hereunto duly authorized.

## DULUTH HOLDINGS INC.

Date: December 7, 2017

By: /s/ David Loretta

Name: David Loretta Title: Senior Vice President and Chief Financial Officer <u>Exhibit No.</u> 99.1 Description Earnings Press Release, dated December 7, 2017



# **Duluth Holdings Inc. Announces Third Quarter Fiscal 2017 Financial Results**

**Belleville, WI – Dec. 7, 2017** – Duluth Holdings Inc. (dba, Duluth Trading Company) ("Duluth Trading" or the "Company") (NASDAQ: DLTH), a lifestyle brand of men's and women's casual wear, workwear and accessories, today announced its financial results for the fiscal third quarter ended October 29, 2017.

## Highlights for the Third Quarter Ended October 29, 2017

- Net sales increased 25.0% to \$83.7 million compared to \$67.0 million in the prior-year third quarter
- · Gross margin decreased 120 basis points (bps) to 56.6% compared to 57.8% in the prior-year third quarter
- Net loss of \$0.8 million, or \$0.03 per diluted share compared to net income of \$0.5 million, or \$0.01 per diluted share in the prior-year third quarter
- Adjusted EBITDA<sup>1</sup> decreased 24.9% to \$1.9 million compared to \$2.5 million in the prior-year third quarter
- During the third quarter, the Company opened three retail stores in St. Charles, MO, Thornton, CO and Avon, OH
- 31<sup>st</sup> consecutive quarter of increased net sales year-over-year

<sup>1</sup>See Reconciliation of net income to EBITDA and EBITDA to Adjusted EBITDA in the accompanying financial tables.

## **Management Commentary**

"This marks our 31<sup>st</sup> consecutive quarter of increased net sales year-over-year. Our 25% top line growth reflects our commitment to investing in our omnichannel model. We are growing our brand, attracting new customers, and the direct growth in our established store markets continues to perform well," said Stephanie Pugliese, Chief Executive Officer of Duluth Trading.

"On the retail side of the business, we have completed our plan of opening 15 new stores in fiscal 2017. I am proud of our team's execution of opening new stores on schedule and within budget. In total, we added approximately 173,000 selling square feet, and all our new stores are performing very well. We continue to attract new customers through our retail stores and during the third quarter, new customers acquired through retail was up 81%."

"We remain committed to investing in our omnichannel model and believe it is vital to building brand awareness and delivering holistic growth to our Company. Based on our results to date, we are reaffirming our fiscal 2017 outlook."

## **Operating Results for the Third Quarter Ended October 29, 2017**

Net sales increased 25.0% to \$83.7 million, compared to \$67.0 million in the same period a year ago. The net sales increase was driven by a 3.6% growth in direct net sales and a 100.7% growth in retail net sales. Growth was achieved in virtually all product categories. The increase in retail net sales was primarily attributable to an increase of 12 stores in the third quarter of 2017 as compared to the same period a year ago.

Gross profit increased 22.4% to \$47.4 million, or 56.6% of net sales, compared to \$38.7 million, or 57.8% of net sales, in the corresponding prior-year period. The 120 basis point decrease in gross margin was primarily due to a continuing decline in shipping revenues coupled with an increase in freight cost from the Company's distribution center to the retail stores. The Company's product margins were up as compared to the prior-year period primarily due to improved initial mark-up and product mix.

Selling, general and administrative expenses increased 26.7% to \$48.0 million, compared to \$37.9 million in the same period a year ago. As a percentage of net sales, selling, general and administrative expenses increased 80 basis points to 57.4%, compared to 56.6% in the corresponding prior-year period. As a percentage of net sales, advertising and marketing costs decreased 160 basis points to 20.2%, compared to 21.8% in the corresponding prior-year period, primarily attributable to a decline in digital advertising and catalog costs as percentage of net sales, which was partially offset by an increase in television and retail store advertising as a percentage of net sales. As a percentage of net sales, selling expenses increased 60 basis points to 15.8%, compared to 15.2% in the corresponding prior-year period, primarily due to an increase in customer service expenses due to retail store growth, which was partially offset by leverage in shipping expenses from an increase in the proportion of retail net sales. As a percentage of net sales, general and administrative expenses increased 170 basis points to 21.4%, compared to 19.7% in the corresponding prior-year period, primarily due to an increase in store occupancy and equipment expense, an expense in connection with the retirement of a senior management employee and an increase in depreciation expense.

## **Balance Sheet and Liquidity**

The Company ended the quarter with a cash balance of approximately \$1.0 million, with net working capital of \$86.6 million, and \$9.9 million available on its \$60.0 million revolving line of credit. Effective November 1, 2017, the Company's borrowing availability under its revolving line of credit increased to \$80.0 million through December 31, 2017. On January 1, 2018, the Company's borrowing availability under its revolving line of credit increase to \$60.0 million through July 31, 2019.

#### Fiscal 2017 Outlook

The Company reaffirmed its fiscal 2017 outlook as follows:

- Net sales in the range of \$455.0 million to \$465.0 million
- Adjusted EBITDA<sup>1</sup> in the range of \$47.0 million to \$49.5 million
- EPS in the range of \$0.66 to \$0.71 per diluted share

The Company expects fiscal 2017 capital expenditures net of proceeds from finance lease obligations of \$42.0 to \$44.0 million<sup>2</sup>

<sup>1</sup>See Reconciliation of forecasted net income to forecasted EBITDA and forecasted EBITDA to forecasted Adjusted EBITDA in the accompanying financial tables.

<sup>2</sup>Fiscal 2017 capital expenditures primarily include the opening of 15 stores and information technology investments.

The table below recaps the Company's fiscal 2017 stores opened and signed new store leases and the anticipated opening timeframe.

<u>Location</u> Noblesville, IN	<u>Timing</u> Opened March 2, 2017
Burlington, MA	Opened March 23, 2017
Macomb, MI	Opened April 6, 2017
Warwick, RI	Opened April 27, 2017
West Chester, OH	Opened May 11, 2017
Pittsburgh, PA	Opened June 8, 2017
Red Wing, MN	Opened July 15, 2017
St. Charles, MO	Opened August 31, 2017
Thornton, CO	Opened September 7, 2017
Avon, OH	Opened October 5, 2017
Louisville, KY	Opened November 2, 2017
Woodbury, MN	Opened November 9, 2017
Grandville, MI	Opened November 16, 2017
Waukesha, WI	Opened November 29, 2017
Wixom, MI	Opened November 30, 2017
Anchorage, AK	Q1 Fiscal 2018
West Fargo, ND	Q1 Fiscal 2018
Lubbock, TX	Q1 Fiscal 2018
Portland, OR	Q1 or Q2 Fiscal 2018
Denton, TX	Q2 Fiscal 2018
Columbus, OH	Q2 Fiscal 2018
Arlington, TX	Q2 Fiscal 2018
Nashville, TN	Q3 Fiscal 2018
South Portland, ME	Q3 Fiscal 2018

## **Conference Call Information**

A conference call and audio webcast with analysts and investors will be held on Thursday, December 7, 2017 at 9:30 am Eastern Time, to discuss the results and answer questions.

- · Live conference call: 844-875-6915 (domestic) or 412-317-6711 (international)
- Conference call replay available through December 21, 2017: 877-344-7529 (domestic) or 412-317-0088 (international)
- Replay access code: 10114399
- · Live and archived webcast: ir.duluthtrading.com

The Company is enabling investors to pre-register for the earnings conference call so that they can expedite their entry into the call and avoid the need to wait for a live operator. In order to pre-register for the call, investors can visit http://dpregister.com/10114399 and enter in their contact information. Investors will then be issued a personalized phone number and pin to dial into the live conference call. Individuals can pre-register any time prior to the start of the conference call on December 7<sup>th</sup>.

## **About Duluth Trading**

Duluth Trading is a rapidly growing lifestyle brand for the Modern, Self-Reliant American. Based in Belleville, Wisconsin, we offer high quality, solution-based casual wear, workwear and accessories for men and women who lead a hands-on lifestyle and who value a job well-done. We provide our customers an engaging and entertaining experience. Our marketing incorporates humor and storytelling that conveys the uniqueness of our products in a distinctive, fun way, and our products are sold exclusively through our content-rich website,

catalogs, and "store like no other" retail locations. We are committed to outstanding customer service backed by our "No Bull Guarantee" - if it's not right, we'll fix it. Visit our website at www.duluthtrading.com.

## **Non-GAAP Measurements**

Management believes that non-GAAP financial measures may be useful in certain instances to provide additional meaningful comparisons between current results and results in prior operating periods. Within this release, including the tables attached hereto, reference is made to adjusted earnings before interest, taxes, depreciation and amortization (EBITDA). See attached Table "Reconciliation of Net Income to EBITDA and EBITDA to Adjusted EBITDA," for a reconciliation of net income to EBITDA and EBITDA to Adjusted EBITDA for the three and nine months ended October 29, 2017, versus the three and nine months ended October 30, 2016. See also attached Table "Reconciliation of Forecasted Net Income to Forecasted EBITDA and Forecasted EBITDA to Forecasted Adjusted EBITDA," for a reconciliation of forecasted net income to forecasted EBITDA and forecasted EBITDA to forecasted Adjusted EBITDA for the fiscal year ending January 28, 2018. Adjusted EBITDA is a metric used by management and frequently used by the financial community, which provides insight into an organization's operating trends and facilitates comparisons between peer companies, since interest, taxes, depreciation and amortization can differ greatly between organizations as a result of differing capital structures and tax strategies. Adjusted EBITDA excludes certain items that are unusual in nature or not comparable from period to period. The Company provides this information to investors to assist in comparisons of past, present and future operating results and to assist in highlighting the results of on-going operations. While the Company's management believes that non-GAAP measurements are useful supplemental information, such adjusted results are not intended to replace the Company's GAAP financial results and should be read in conjunction with those GAAP results.

## **Forward-Looking Statements**

This press release includes "forward-looking statements" within the meaning of the Private Securities Litigation Reform Act of 1995. All statements, other than statements of historical facts included in this press release, including statements concerning Duluth Trading's plans, objectives, goals, beliefs, business strategies, future events, business conditions, its results of operations, financial position and its business outlook, business trends and certain other information herein are forward-looking statements, including statements regarding Duluth Trading's ability to execute on its growth strategies, statements under the heading "Fiscal 2017 Outlook" and the forecasted results of operations in the Table "Reconciliation of Forecasted Net Income to Forecasted EBITDA to Forecasted Adjusted EBITDA." You can identify forward-looking statements by the use of words such as "may," "might," "will," "should," "expect," "plan," "anticipate," "could," "believe," "estimate," "project," "target," "predict," "intend," "future," "budget," "goals," "potential," "continue," "design," "objective," "forecasted," "would" and other similar expressions. The forward-looking statements are not historical facts, and are based upon Duluth Trading's current expectations, beliefs, estimates, and projections, and various assumptions, many of which, by their nature, are inherently uncertain and beyond Duluth Trading's control. Duluth Trading's expectations, beliefs and projections are expressed in good faith, and Duluth Trading believes there is a reasonable basis for them. However, there can be no assurance that management's expectations, beliefs, estimates, and projections will be achieved and actual results may vary materially from what is expressed in or indicated by the forward-looking statements. Forward-looking statements are subject to risks and uncertainties that could cause actual performance or results to differ materially from those expressed in the forward-looking statements, including, among others, the risks, uncertainties, and factors set forth under Part 1, Item 1A "Risk Factors" in the Company's Annual Report on Form 10-K filed with the SEC on March 22, 2017, and other factors as may be periodically described in Duluth Trading's subsequent filings with the SEC. Forward-looking statements speak only as of the date the statements are made. Duluth Trading assumes no obligation to update forward-looking statements to reflect

actual results, subsequent events or circumstances or other changes affecting forward-looking information except to the extent required by applicable securities laws.

# Investor Contacts:

Donni Case (310) 622-8224 Johan Yokay (310) 622-8241 Financial Profiles, Inc. Duluth@finprofiles.com

> # # # (Tables Follow)

#### DULUTH HOLDINGS INC. Condensed Consolidated Balance Sheets (Unaudited) (Amounts in thousands)

	October 29, 2017			January 29, 2017		
ASSETS						
Current Assets:						
Cash	\$	958	\$	24,042		
Accounts receivable		62		45		
Other receivables		1,669		349		
Inventory, net		129,475		70,368		
Prepaid expenses		8,820		4,860		
Deferred catalog costs		4,431		1,582		
Total current assets		145,415		101,246		
Property and equipment, net		98,151		52,432		
Restricted cash		2,169		1,435		
Available-for-sale security		6,323		_		
Goodwill		402		402		
Other assets, net		487		452		
Total assets	\$	252,947	\$	155,967		
LIABILITIES AND SHAREHOLDERS' EQUITY						
Current liabilities:						
Trade accounts payable	\$	30,082	\$	9,330		
Accrued expenses and other current liabilities		25,676		19,822		
Income taxes payable		_		5,225		
Bank overdrafts		2,930		_		
Current maturities of long-term debt		84		742		
Total current liabilities		58,772		35,119		
Long-term line of credit		50,101				
Finance lease obligations under build-to-suit leases		18,484		3,349		
Long-term debt, less current maturities		1,445		35		
Deferred rent obligations, less current maturities		3,305		2,109		
Deferred tax liabilities		1,507		1,567		
Total liabilities		133,614		42,179		
Commitments and contingencies						
Shareholders' equity:						
Treasury stock		(57)				
Capital stock		87,632		86,446		
Retained earnings		28,556		24,733		
Total shareholders' equity of Duluth Holdings Inc.		116,131		111,179		
Noncontrolling interest		3,202		2,609		
Total shareholders' equity		119,333		113,788		
Total liabilities and shareholders' equity	\$	252,947	\$	155,967		
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#### DULUTH HOLDING INC. Consolidated Statements of Operations (Unaudited) (Amounts in thousands, except per share figures)

	 Three Mon	ths Ended	Nine Months Ended			
	ber 29, 2017	October 30, 2016	October 29, 2017	October 30, 2016		
Net sales	\$ 83,729	\$ 67,008	\$ 253,642	\$ 201,463		
Cost of goods sold (excluding depreciation and						
amortization)	 36,302	28,260	108,649	84,102		
Gross profit	47,427	38,748	144,993	117,361		
Selling, general and administrative expenses	 48,039	37,929	137,467	105,215		
Operating (loss) income	(612)	819	7,526	12,146		
Interest expense	661	33	1,199	108		
Other income, net	73	33	175	163		
(Loss) income before income taxes	 (1,200)	819	6,502	12,201		
Income tax (benefit) expense	(454)	305	2,480	4,691		
Net (loss) income	 (746)	514	4,022	7,510		
Less: Net income attributable to noncontrolling interest	 70	52	199	188		
Net (loss) income attributable to controlling interest	\$ (816)	\$ 462	\$ 3,823	\$ 7,322		
Basic earnings per share (Class A and Class B):						
Weighted average shares of						
common stock outstanding	31,861	31,520	31,837	31,520		
Net (loss) income per share attributable						
to controlling interest	\$ (0.03)	\$ 0.01	\$ 0.12	\$ 0.23		
Diluted earnings per share (Class A and Class B):	 					
Weighted average shares and						
equivalents outstanding	31,861	32,294	32,297	32,286		
Net (loss) income per share attributable						
to controlling interest	\$ (0.03)	\$ 0.01	\$ 0.12	\$ 0.23		

#### DULUTH HOLDINGS INC. Consolidated Statements of Cash Flows (Unaudited) (Amounts in thousands)

	Nine Months Ended					
	Octo	ober 29, 2017	itiis i	October 30, 2016		
Cash flows from operating activities:				<u> </u>		
Net income	\$	4,022	\$	7,510		
Adjustments to reconcile net income to net cash used in operating activities:						
Depreciation and amortization		5,104		3,215		
Amortization of stock-based compensation		1,186		969		
Deferred income taxes		(60)		151		
Loss on disposal of property and equipment				3		
Changes in operating assets and liabilities:						
Accounts receivable		(17)		(10)		
Other receivables		(1,320)		(3,007)		
Inventory		(57,020)		(40,891)		
Prepaid expense		(3,136)		181		
Deferred catalog costs		(1,006)		485		
Trade accounts payable		18,665		6,713		
Income taxes payable		(5,225)		(1,308)		
Accrued expenses and deferred rent obligations		3,850		(794)		
Net cash used in operating activities		(34,957)		(26,783)		
Cash flows from investing activities:		<u>`</u>		<u> </u>		
Purchases of property and equipment		(37,501)		(21,026)		
Purchase of available-for-sale security		(6,323)		_		
Change in restricted cash		(734)		(1,367)		
Purchases of other assets		(85)		(80)		
Net cash used in investing activities		(44,643)		(22,473)		
Cash flows from financing activities:						
Proceeds from line of credit		76,476		18,156		
Payments on line of credit		(26,375)		(4,947)		
Proceeds from long term debt		800		_		
Payments on long term debt		(34)		(4,216)		
Payments on capital lease obligations		(14)		(14)		
Change in bank overdrafts		2,930		2,055		
Distributions to shareholders				(192)		
Distributions to holders of noncontrolling interest in variable interest entity		(400)		(30)		
Proceeds from finance lease obligations		2,358		_		
Capital contributions to variable interest entity		794		744		
Shares withheld for tax payments on vested restricted shares		(57)				
Other		38				
Net cash provided by financing activities		56,516		11,556		
Decrease in cash		(23,084)		(37,700)		
		24,042				
Cash at beginning of period	¢		đ	37,873		
Cash at end of period	\$	958	\$	173		
Supplemental disclosure of cash flow information	¢	0.47	ተ	110		
Interest paid	\$	947	\$	116		
Income taxes paid	\$	8,950	\$	7,929		
Supplemental disclosure of non-cash information	¢	10 500	¢	4 055		
Property and equipment acquired under build-to-suit leases	\$	12,739	\$	1,957		
Unpaid liability to acquire property and equipment	\$	4,144	\$	3,922		

#### DULUTH HOLDINGS INC. Reconciliation of Net Income to EBITDA and EBITDA to Adjusted EBITDA (Unaudited) (Amounts in thousands)

	Three Months Ended					Nine Mor	ths Ended	
	October 29, 2017		October 30, 2016		October 29, 2017		October 30, 2016	
Net (loss) income	\$	(746)	\$	514	\$	4,022	\$	7,510
Depreciation and amortization		1,824		1,264		5,104		3,215
Interest expense		661		33		1,199		108
Income tax (benefit) expense		(454)		305	_	2,480		4,691
EBITDA	\$	1,285	\$	2,116	\$	12,805	\$	15,524
Non-cash stock based compensation		569		354		1,186		969
Adjusted EBITDA	\$	1,854	\$	2,470	\$	13,991	\$	16,493

#### DULUTH HOLDINGS INC. Segment Information (Unaudited) (Amounts in thousands)

	Three Months Ended					Nine Months Ended			
	October 29, 2017		October 30, 2016		October 29, 2017		October 30, 2016		
Net sales									
Direct	\$	54,146	\$	52,271	\$	175,588	\$	166,437	
Retail		29,583		14,737		78,054		35,026	
Total net sales	\$	83,729	\$	67,008	\$	253,642	\$	201,463	
Operating (loss) income									
Direct	\$	(2,738)	\$	(84)	\$	230	\$	8,694	
Retail		2,126		903		7,296		3,452	
Total operating (loss) income		(612)		819		7,526		12,146	
Interest expense		661		33		1,199		108	
Other income, net		73		33		175		163	
(Loss) income before income taxes	\$	(1,200)	\$	819	\$	6,502	\$	12,201	

#### DULUTH HOLDINGS INC. Reconciliation of Forecasted Net Income to Forecasted EBITDA and Forecasted EBITDA to Forecasted Adjusted EBITDA For the Fiscal Year Ending January 28, 2018 (Unaudited) (Amounts in thousands)

 Low		Mid-point	High		
\$ 21,500	\$	22,400	\$	23,000	
8,400		8,400		8,400	
2,000		2,000		2,000	
13,600		14,200		14,600	
\$ 45,500	\$	47,000	\$	48,000	
1,500		1,500		1,500	
\$ 47,000	\$	48,500	\$	49,500	
\$ \$ \$	\$ 21,500 8,400 2,000 13,600 \$ 45,500 1,500	\$ 21,500 \$ 8,400 2,000 13,600 \$ 45,500 \$ 1,500	$\begin{array}{c ccccccccccccccccccccccccccccccccccc$	$\begin{array}{c ccccccccccccccccccccccccccccccccccc$	